

# EE431 Test I: Student Objectives Review Sheet

Test 1 will consist of 1 question from each of the following four areas:

### I. Sampling sinewaves (PS4, CP4)

- Given a continuous time (CT) sinusoid  $x(t)$  and sampling frequency  $f_s$ 
  - convert to a DT  $x[n]$ , find the DT frequency  $0 \leq \omega \leq \pi$
- Given a DT sinusoid  $x[n]$ 
  - convert to a CT  $x(t)$ , find the CT frequency  $0 \leq \Omega \leq f_s/2$
- Aliasing
  - Given a continuous time (CT) function with many sinusoids find the lowest sampling frequency  $f_s$  that prevents aliasing
  - Given a CT sinusoid, find the  $f_s$  that creates a given  $\omega$  using aliasing

## II. Signals (CP3, PS3)

- Be able to describe the type symmetry (cs, ca, pcs, pca) given a signal in any of these notations
  - Formula, e.g.  $x[n] = |n|+5$
  - Stem plot
  - Vector listing of elements, e.g.  $\begin{matrix} -1 & 3+j & 0 & 3-j & -1 \\ \uparrow & & & & \end{matrix}$
- Be able to complete a signal described by a vector of partially-given values to make it have a given symmetry

### III. Systems (CP2, PS2)

- Be able to convert from block diagram  $\rightarrow$  DE
- Be able to evaluate the output of a block diagram manually given a few input samples
- Be able to convert from a block diagram  $\rightarrow$  first few samples of  $h[n]$  (CP2, PS2 using impulse input)
- Be able to convert from DE to first few samples of  $h[n]$

#### IV. Convolution (PS6, CP6)

- Given an  $x[n]$  and  $h[n]$ , find  $y[n]$  using
  - graphical convolution
  - Matlab

In addition, the following terms may be embedded into any of the above four questions:

**Signal Terms:** Right-sided, left-sided, dual-sided, finite length

**System Terms:** Given a system  $h[n]$  or DE describe it as being

- BIBO, causal, linear, time invariant, order

You may bring

- Calculator
- 1 3x5 notecard, both sides, your own work

To study, use the CP and PS problems listed. Try making up your own problems; you can learn a lot by trying to create a signal with periodic conjugate symmetry, or trying to alias a CT signal of one frequency down to a different frequency, for example!